## <u>Claims</u>

What is claimed is:

1. A method of detecting contamination of engine fluid in an engine, comprising:

providing engine fluid to a particle counter; and measuring a characteristic of cleanliness of the engine fluid with the particle counter during operation of the engine.

- 2. The method of claim 1, further including displaying the characteristic of cleanliness to an operator.
- 3. The method of claim 1, further including operating the engine in a dynamometer test during the stage of measuring the characteristic of cleanliness of the engine fluid.
- 4. The method of claim 3, further including halting the dynamometer test based on the characteristic of cleanliness of the engine fluid.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the characteristic of cleanliness is selected from one of a particle count, a particle size, or a rate of particle accumulation.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the engine fluid is unfiltered.
- 7. The method of claim 1, further including placing a filtration system on the engine.
- 8. The method of claim 7, further including operating the engine in a dynamometer test during the stage of measuring the characteristic of cleanliness of the engine fluid.

- 9. The method of claim 7, further including operating the filtration system to clean the engine fluid.
- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the operation of the filtration system is triggered by the characteristic of the cleanliness exceeding a threshold value.
- 11. The method of claim 1, further comprising making recommendations to an engine builder based on an analysis of the characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine fluid.
- 12. A system for measuring contamination in engine fluid of an engine, comprising:

a source of engine fluid;

a particle counter attached to the source of engine fluid from the engine; and

a drain for draining the engine fluid from the particle counter.

- 13. The system of claim 12, further including a filtration system in fluid communication with the engine for filtering and returning engine fluid from the engine.
- 14. The system of claim 13, wherein the filtration system is a kidney loop filtration system.
- 15. The system of claim 13, wherein the filtration system further includes:

an external pump for drawing the engine fluid from the engine; and

an external filter through which the pump draws the engine fluid.

- 16. The system of claim 12 wherein the particle counter is an optical type particle counter.
- 17. The system of claim 12, further including a computer for displaying particle count information, said computer being in communication with the particle counter.
- 18. A filtration system for cleaning engine fluid during an engine dynamometer test, comprising:

an external pump for drawing the engine fluid from the engine; and

an external filter through which the pump draws the engine fluid.

- 19. The filtration system of claim 18, wherein the external filter is placed upstream of the external pump.
- 20. The filtration system of claim 19, further including a second external filter placed downstream of the external pump.
- 21. A system for detecting contaminants in engine fluid from a running engine and cleaning the contaminants, comprising:
  - a filtration system for cleaning the engine fluid; and a particle counter attached to a source of unfiltered engine fluid.
- 22. A method of detecting contamination in engine fluid and cleaning engine fluid in a running engine, comprising:

measuring characteristics of the cleanliness of the engine fluid during a test cycle;

operating a filtration system for a first period of time in the test cycle; and

taking corrective action during a second period of time in the test cycle when the characteristics of the cleanliness of the engine fluid reaches a threshold level.

- 23. The method of claim 22, wherein taking corrective action includes halting the running of the engine.
- 24. The method of claim 22, wherein taking corrective action includes operating the filtration system for the second period of time in the test cycle.
- 25. The method of claim 22, wherein the characteristic of cleanliness is selected from one of a particle count, a particle size, or a rate of particle accumulation.
- 26. A system for detecting contaminants in engine fluid from a running engine and cleaning the contaminants, comprising:

a filtration system for cleaning the engine fluid, the filtration system having:

an external pump for drawing the engine fluid from the engine; and

an external filter through which the pump draws the engine fluid; and

a particle counter system attached to a source of unfiltered engine fluid, the particle counter system including an optical particle counter and a computer for displaying particle count information, said computer being in communication with the particle counter.

27. A method of analyzing the health of an engine, comprising:

providing engine fluid to a particle counter; and

measuring a characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine fluid with the particle counter during operation of the engine.

- 28. The method of claim 27, wherein the characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine fluid is selected from one of a particle count, a particle size, or a rate of particle accumulation.
- 29. The method of claim 27, wherein providing engine fluid to a particle counter and measuring the characteristic of cleanliness occurs during a first time period.
- 30. The method of claim 29, further comprising analyzing the health of the engine based on the characteristic of cleanliness during the first time period.
- 31. The method of claim 30, further comprising filtering the engine fluid if a characteristic of cleanliness exceeds a threshold value during the first period.
- 32. The method of claim 30, further comprising making recommendations to a builder of the engine based on the health of the engine during the first period.
- 33. The method of claim 29, further comprising:
  providing engine fluid to a particle counter during a second time
  period; and
- measuring the characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine fluid with the particle counter during operation of the engine during a second time period.
- 34. The method of claim 33, further comprising filtering the engine fluid during the second time period.

- 35. The method of claim 34, wherein a duration of the second time period is based on a preset time value.
- 36. The method of claim 34, wherein a duration of the second time period is based on the characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine.
- 37. The method of claim 34, further comprising analyzing the health of the engine based on the characteristic of cleanliness during the second time period.
- 38. The method of claim 37, further comprising providing an indication of a malfunctioning engine if the characteristic of cleanliness is a particle count and if the particle count rises above a threshold value over a period of time.
- 39. The method of claim 37, further comprising halting the engine if the health of the engine indicates a malfunction.
- 40. The method of claim 27, further comprising analyzing the health of the engine in response to the characteristic of the cleanliness of the engine.